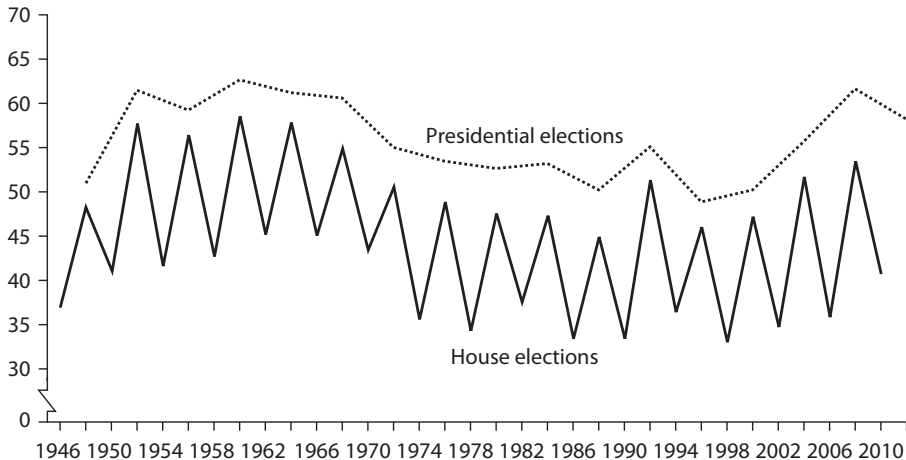


FIGURE 4-3 Turnout in Presidential and Congressional Elections, 1946–2012

Percentage of voting-age population (VAP) voting



Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001* (Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2001), table 418; McDonald, Michael P., *United States Elections Project*, George Mason University, <http://elections.gmu.edu/index.html>.